



Australian Government
Geoscience Australia

A brief summary of Landsat science in Australia

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Stuart Phinn (UQ)

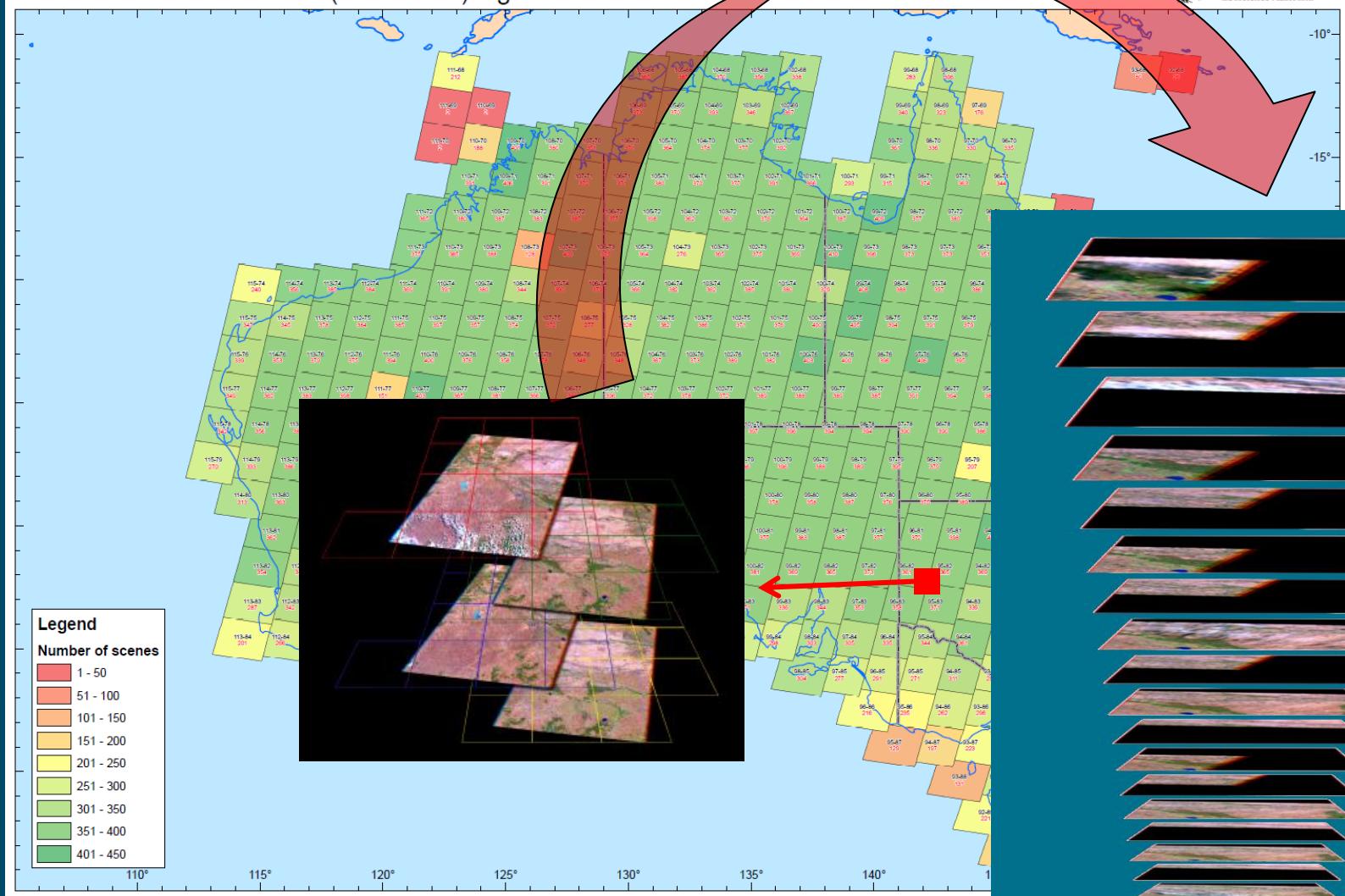
Arnold Dekker (CSIRO)

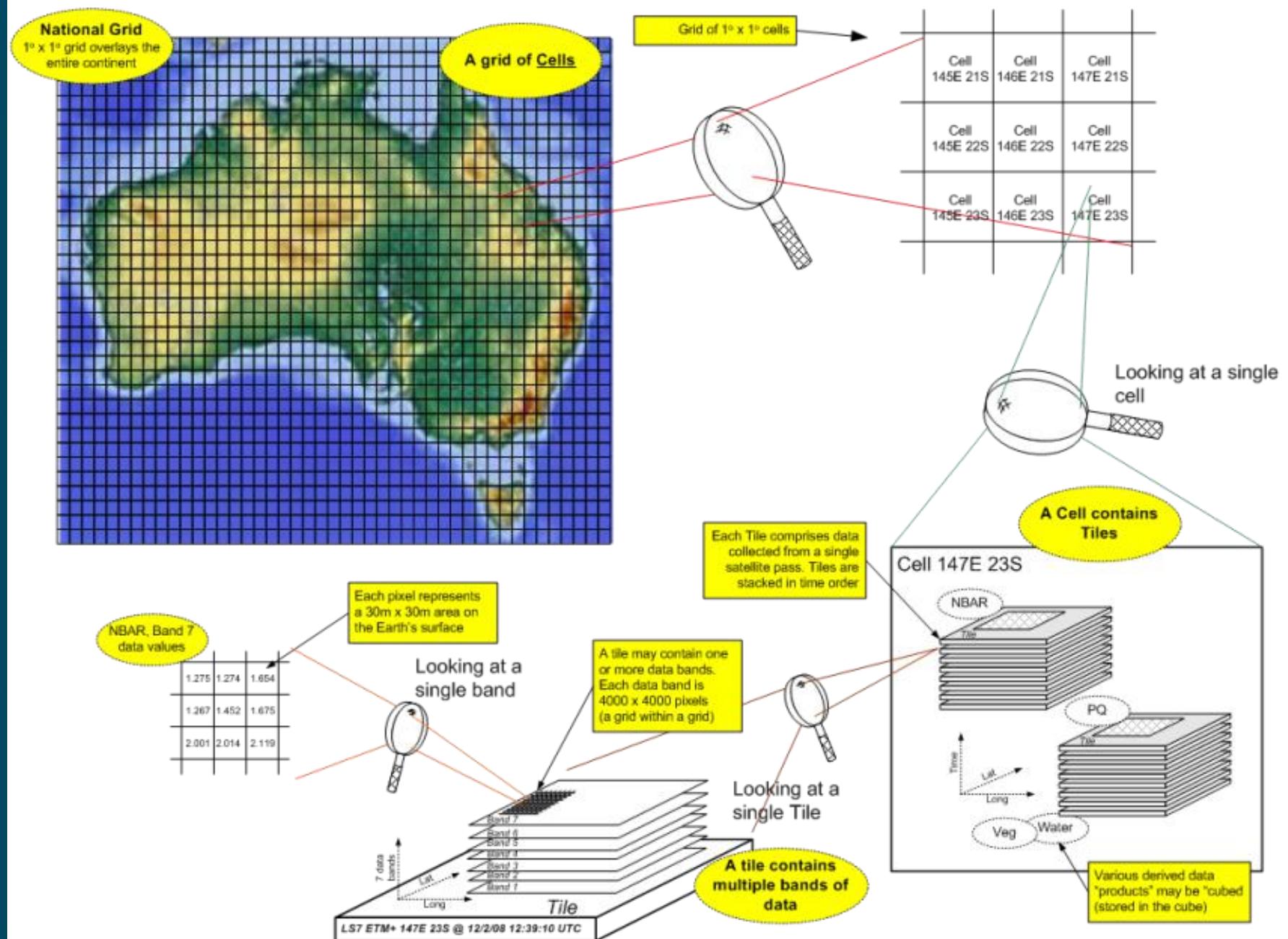
Overview

- Analysing the Australian Landsat archive
- Harnessing the LS5/7 archive to characterise
 - Inundation
 - Fractional cover
- Comparison of surface reflectance corrected LS7 and LS8 during ‘tandem mode’
 - Radiometric comparison
 - Geometric comparison
- Preliminary shallow water bathymetry for LS8
- Using LS8 to map wildfires

Analysing the Australian Landsat archive

Number of Landsat scenes (1998-2012) ingested into the Data Cube Trial





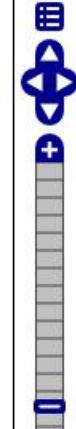
Using HPC to tackle continental Landsat archives

High performance computing - National Computational Infrastructure (NCI)

• Raijin

- Fujitsu high-density integrated cluster:
 - 57,000 cores
 - 160 terabytes of RAM
 - **10 petabytes of hard disc**
 - 1,200 teraflops
- Used by the Bureau of Meteorology, CSIRO, ANU, and GA.
- Addressing climate change, earth systems science and national water management issues.

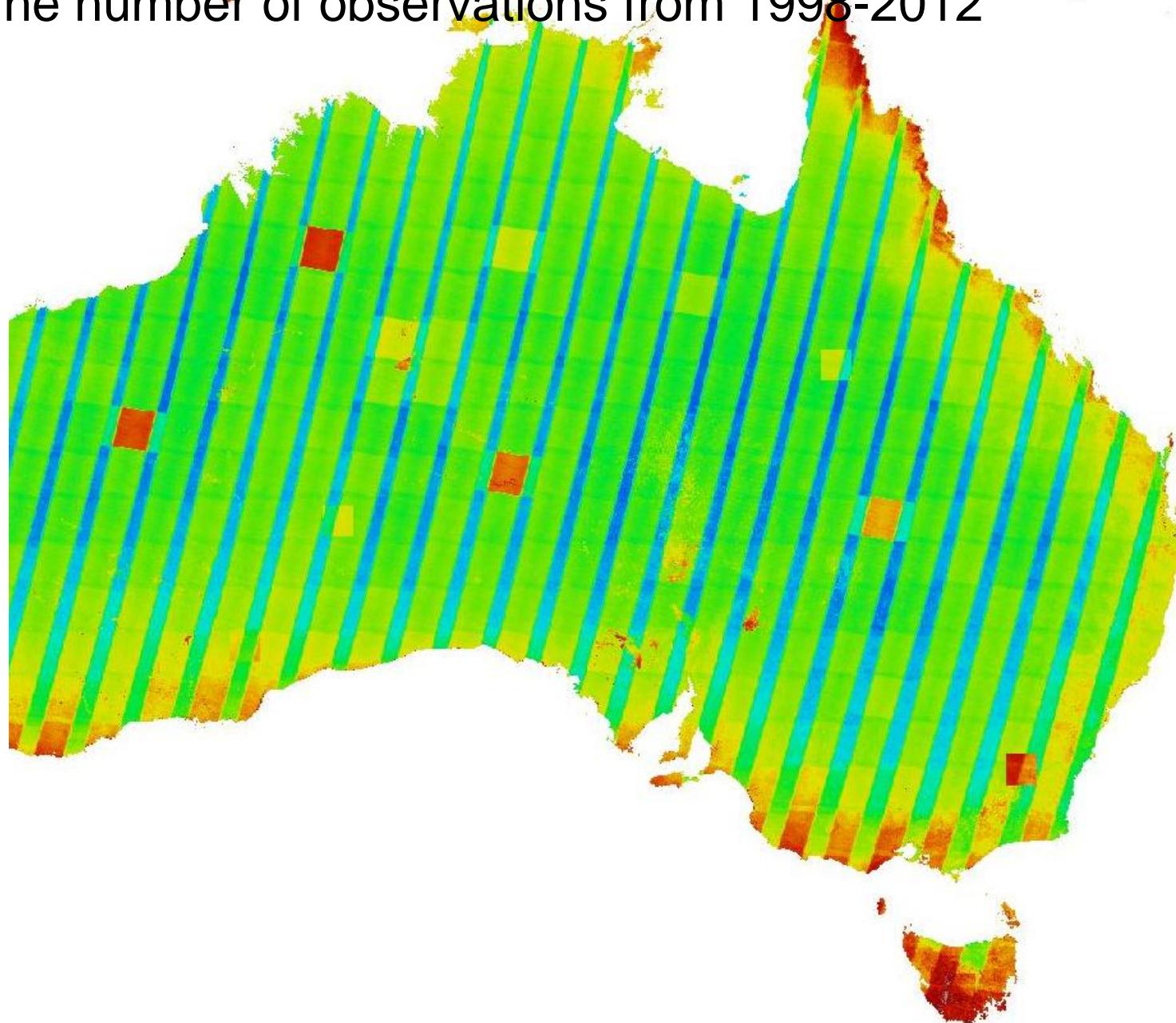




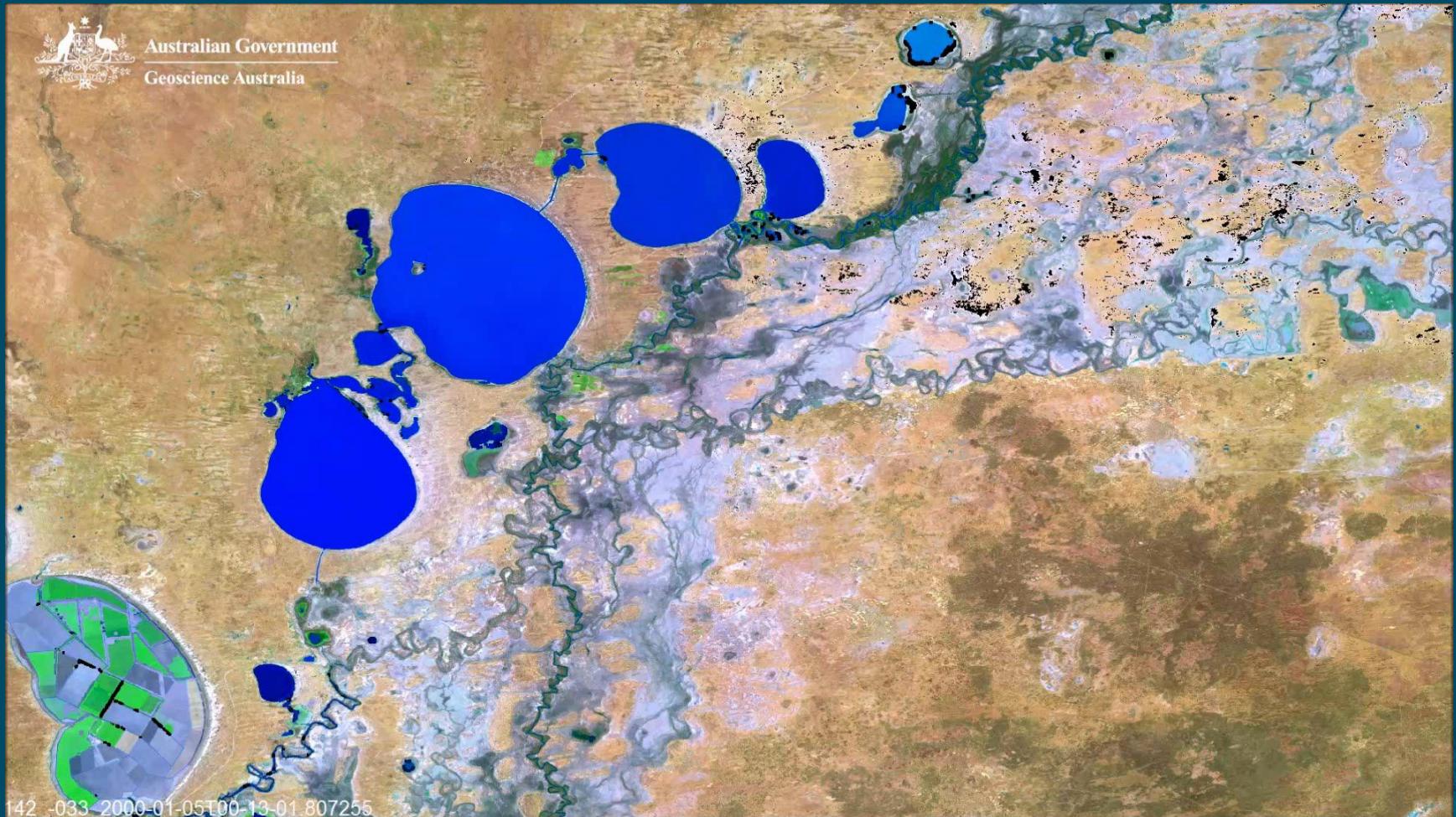
The number of observations from 1998-2012

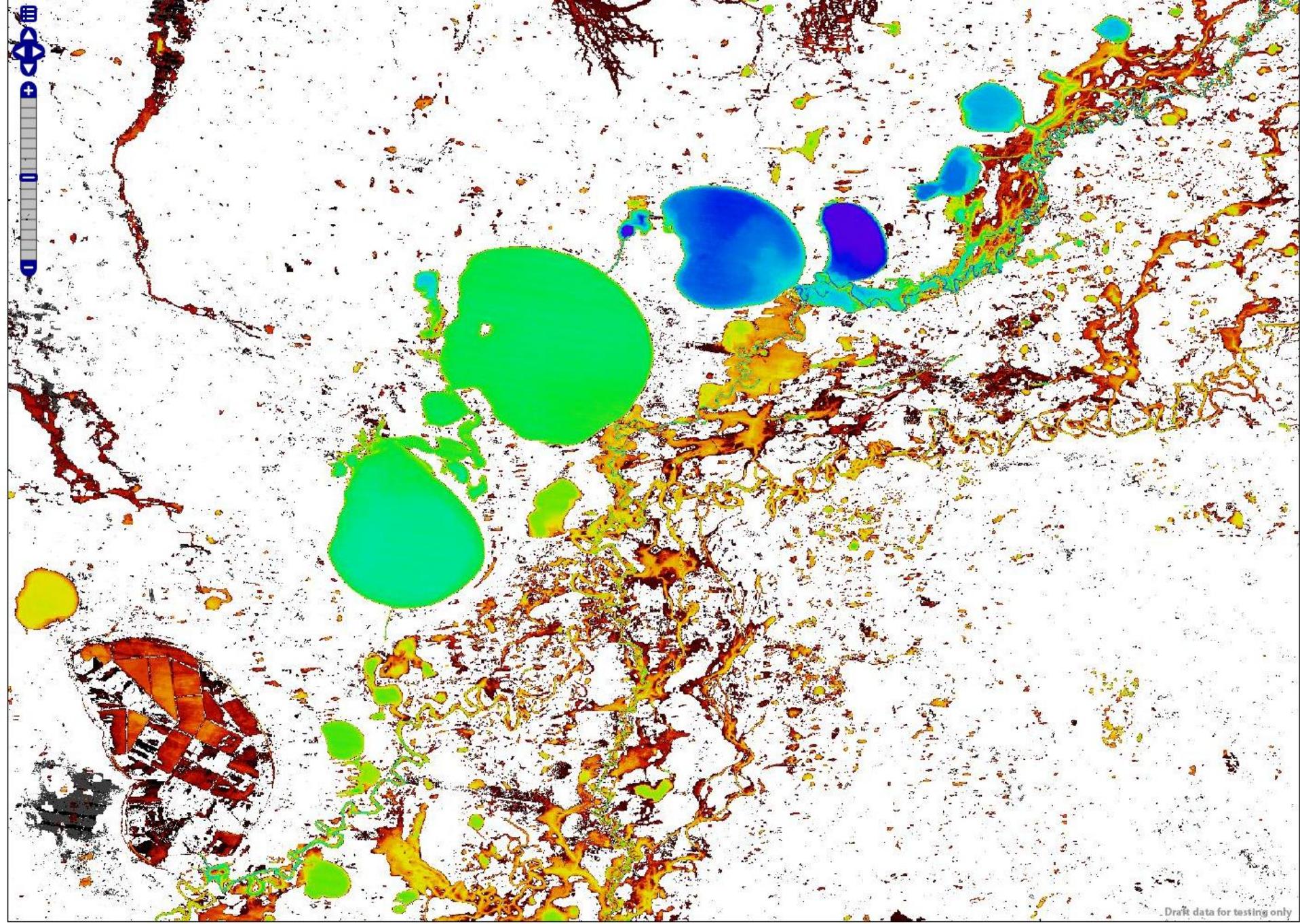


Less than 10.
10 to 50
50 to 100.
100 to 150.
150 to 200.
200 to 250.
250 to 300.
300 to 350.
350 to 400.
400 to 450.
450 to 500.
500 to 550.
550 to 600.
600 to 800.
Over 800.



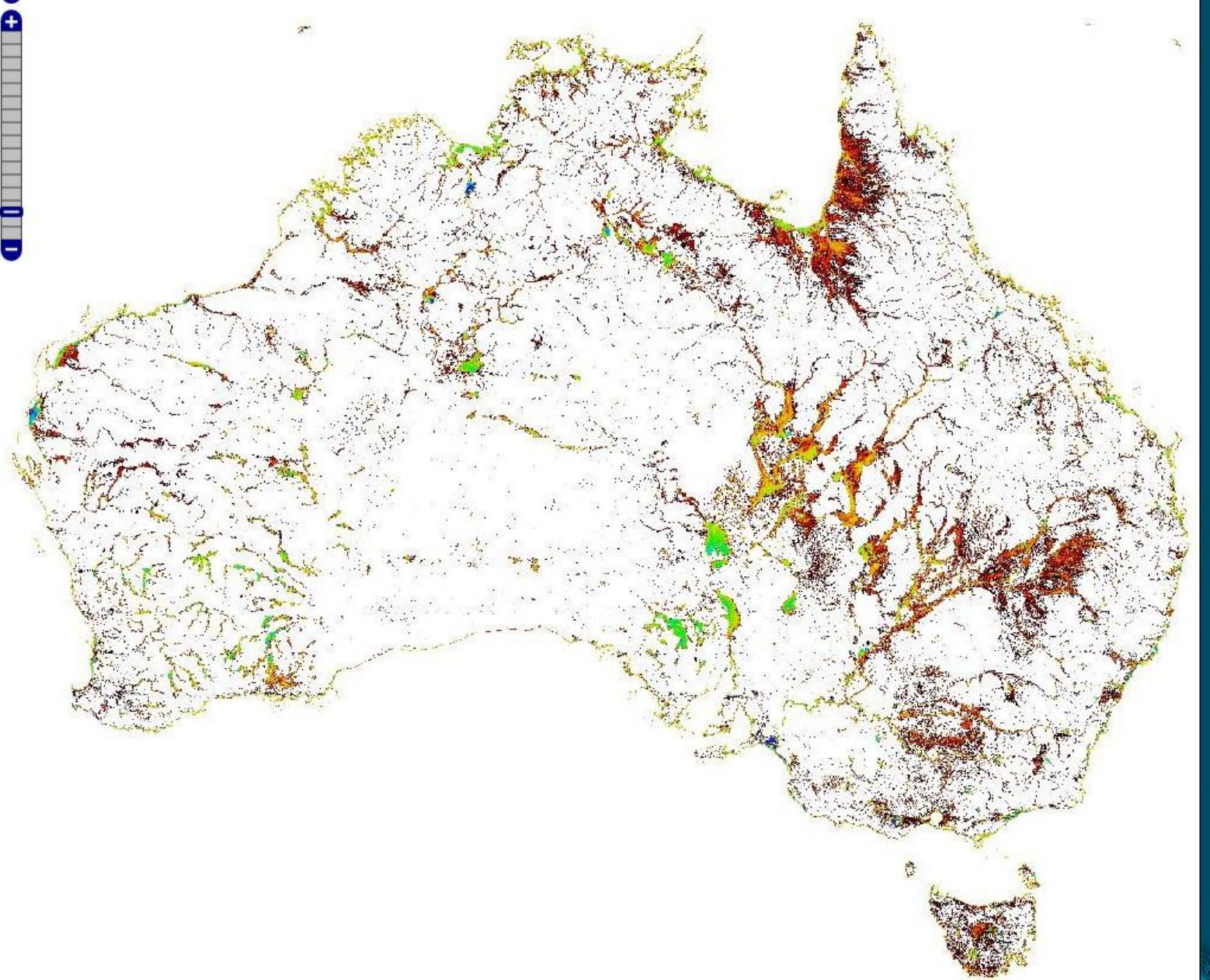






Landsat Science Team Meeting October 2013, Sioux Falls SD.

Draft data for testing only
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STRALIA
October

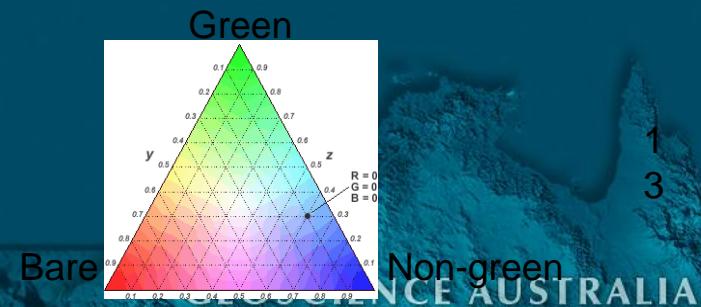
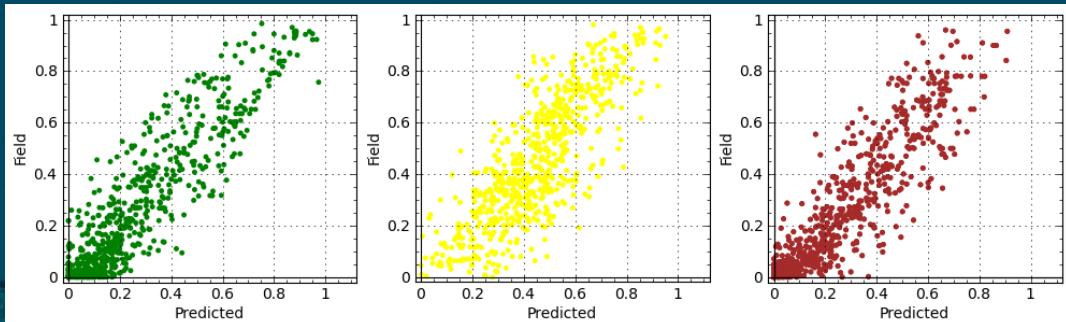
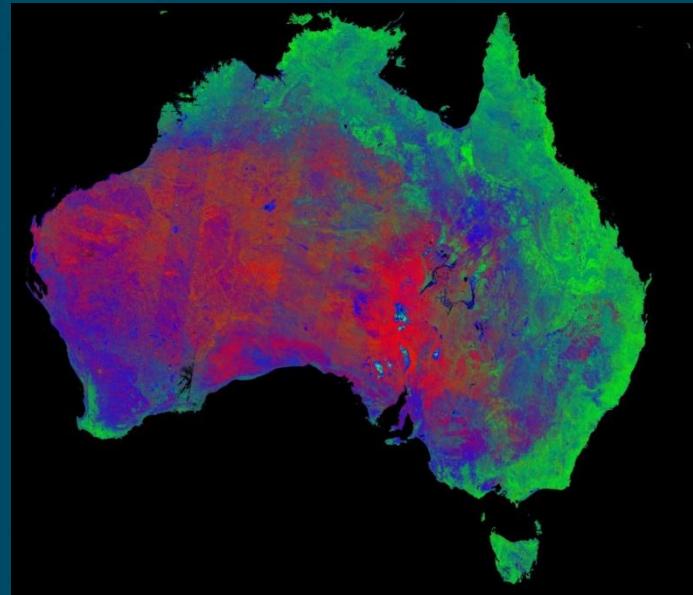
Peter Scarth (Joint Remote Sensing Research Program)



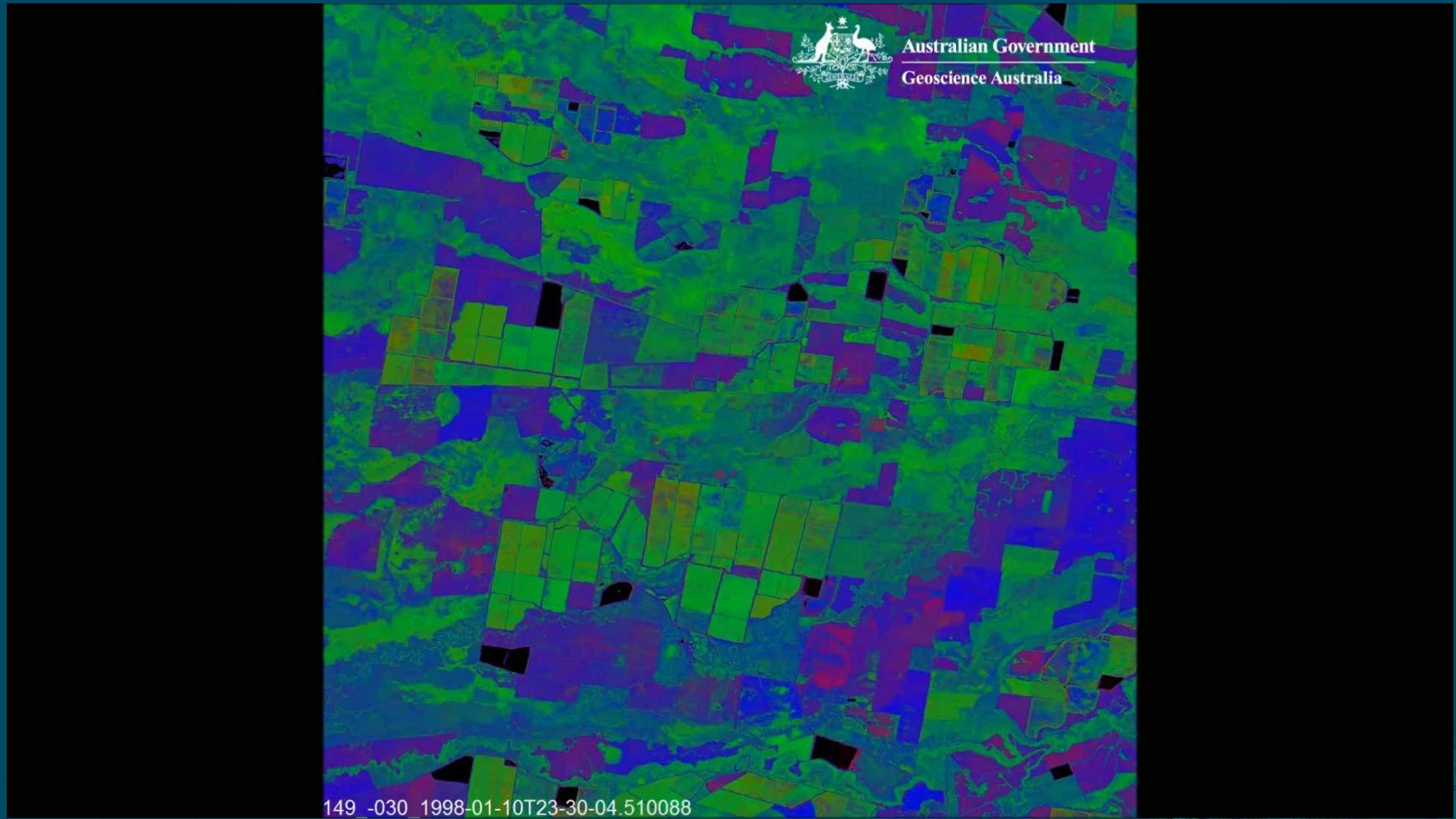
National Fractional Cover Time Series



- Fractional cover uses a constrained un-mixing model with end-members derived from field sampling.
- Creates an image with the percentage of bare, green and non-green fractions
- Over 1100 field sites collected using consistent, nationally agreed protocol
- Overall RMSE of 11%
- Captures cover dynamics at 30m resolution
- Used by Geoscience Australia nationally



Landsat Fractional Cover animation– Land Management – Keytah Station



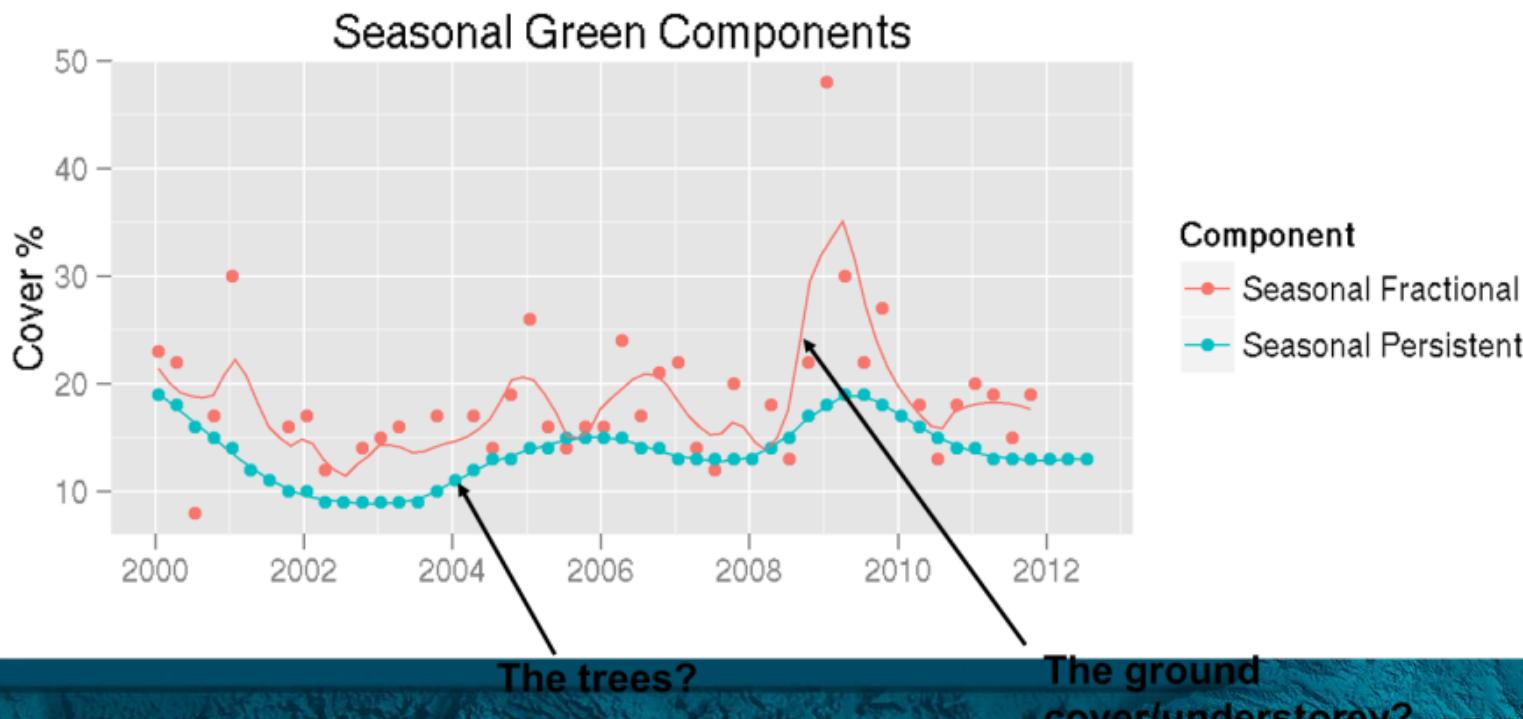
Cover under trees – using time-series and Fractional cover

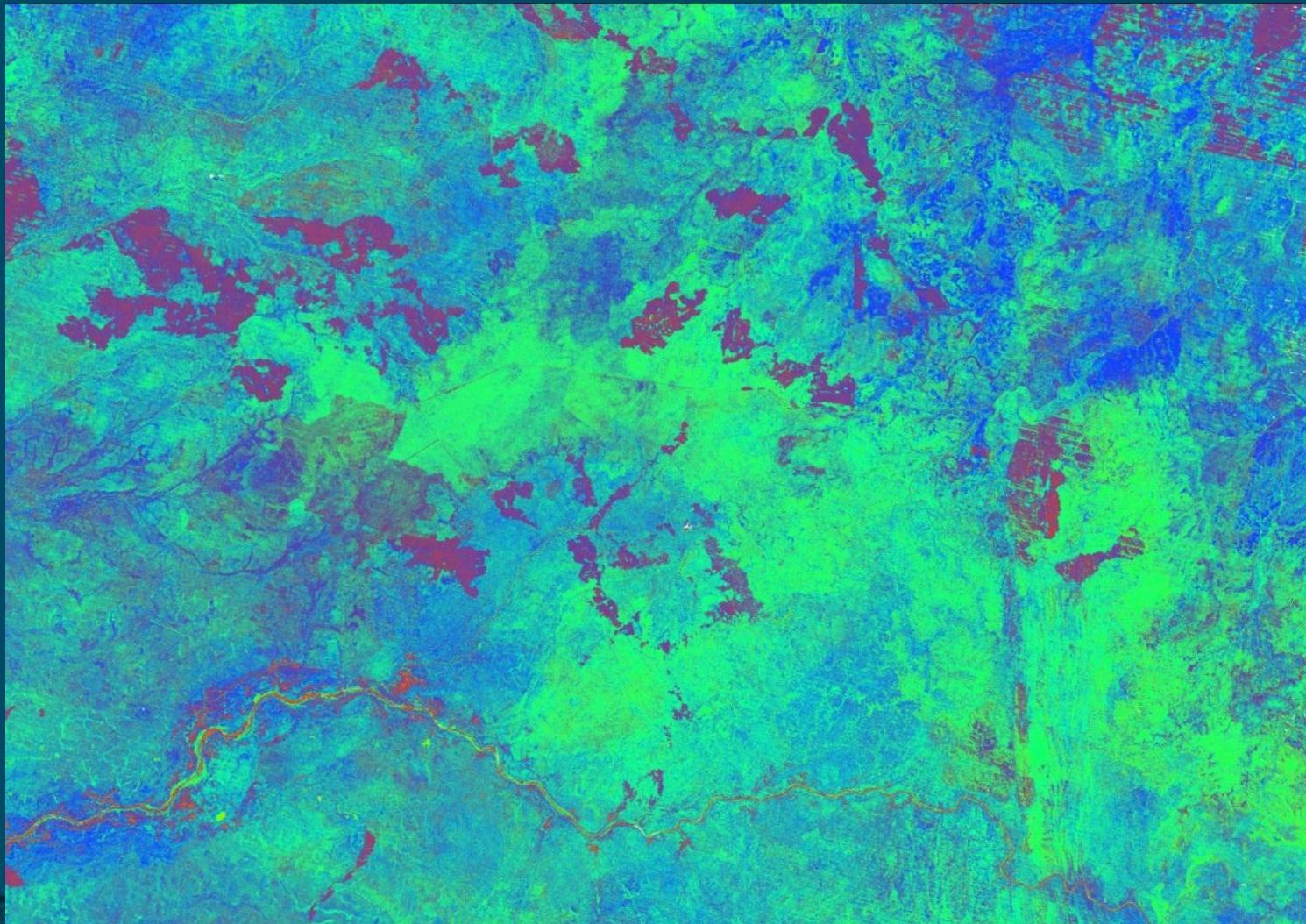


$$fCI_{green} = \text{Visible Ground}_{green} + \text{Persistent}_{green}$$

$$fCI_{dry} = \text{Visible Ground}_{dry} + \text{Persistent}_{dry}$$

$$fCI_{bare} = \text{Visible Ground}_{bare}$$

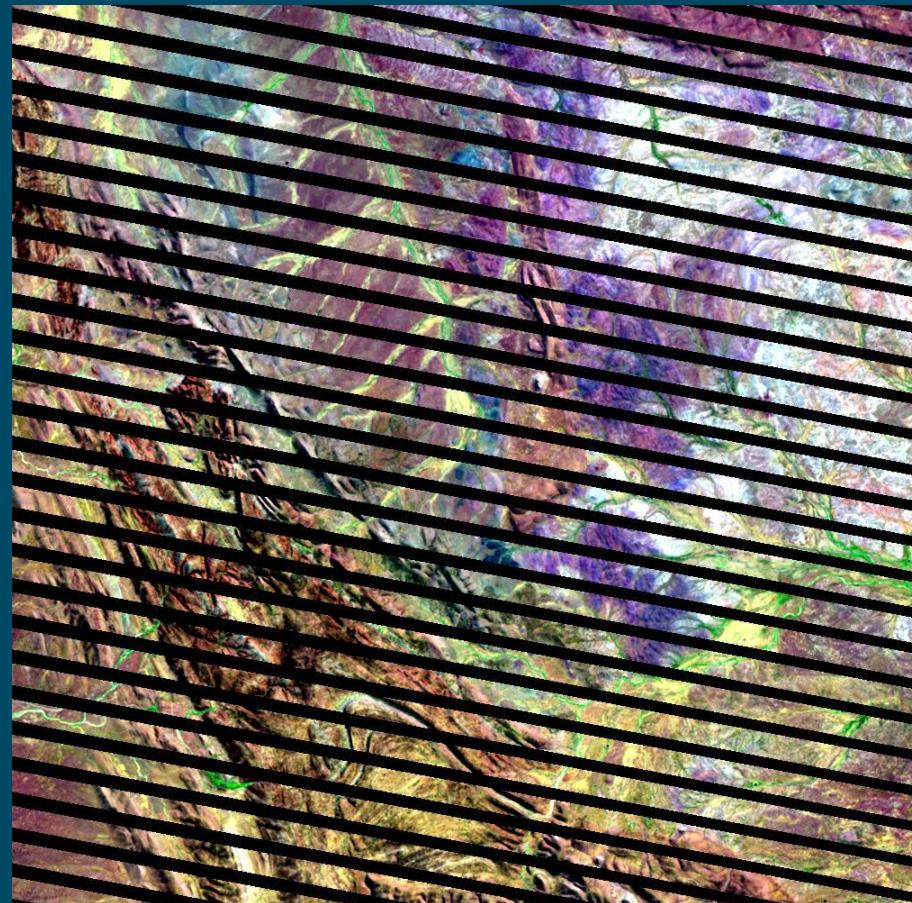
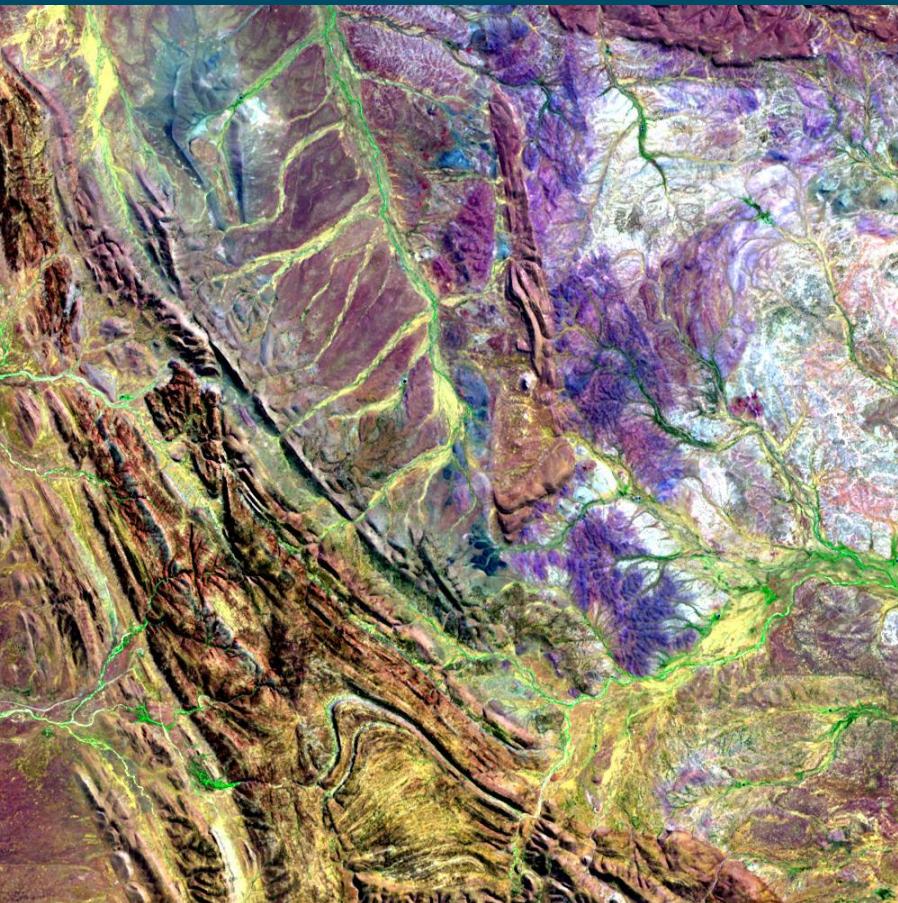




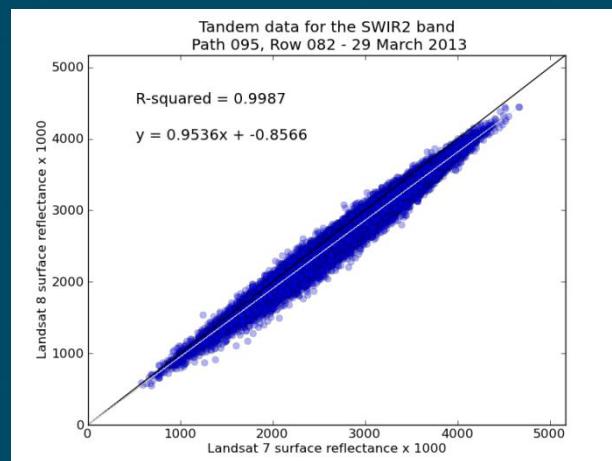
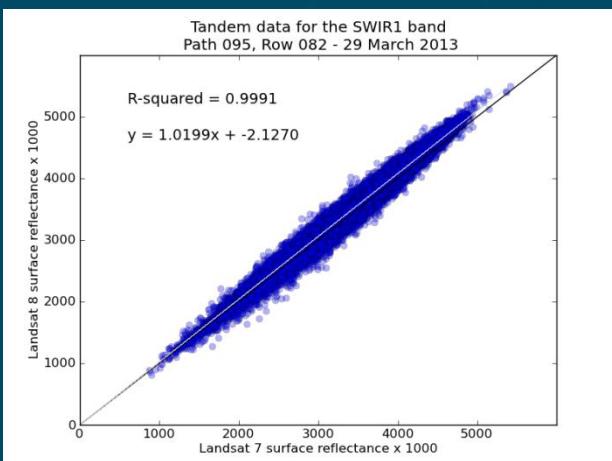
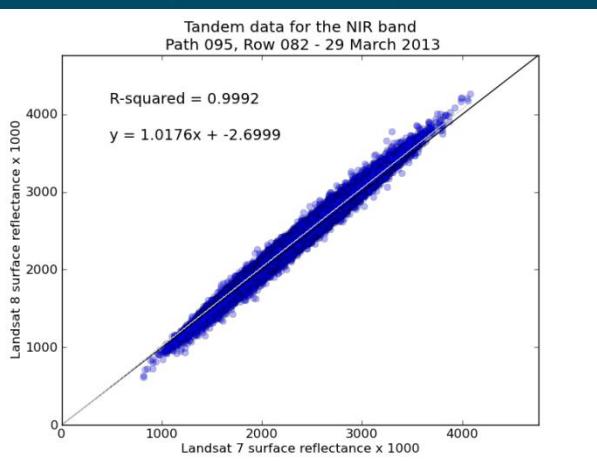
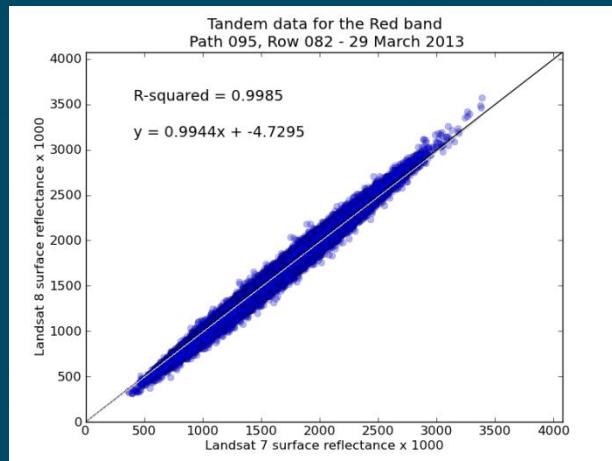
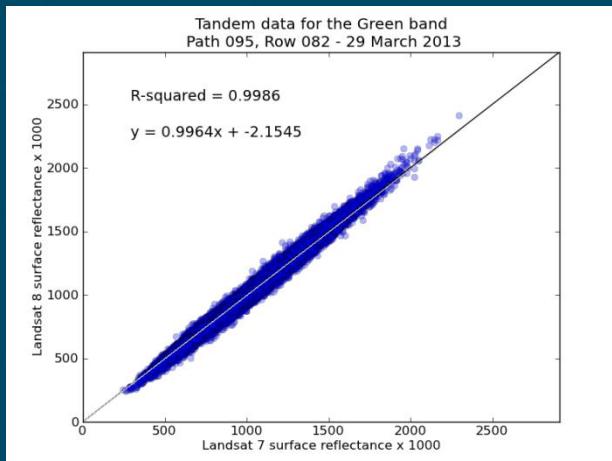
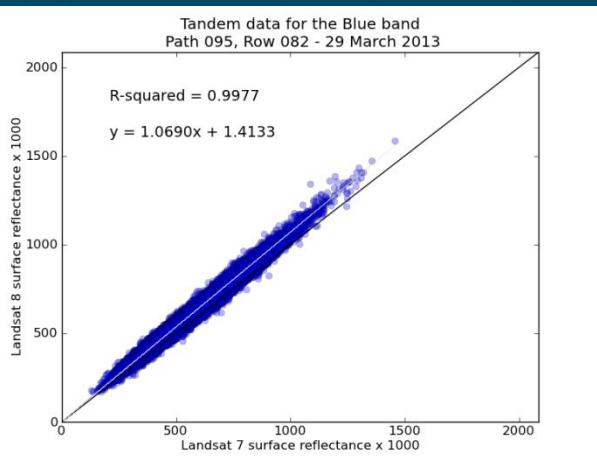
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Tandem data analysis



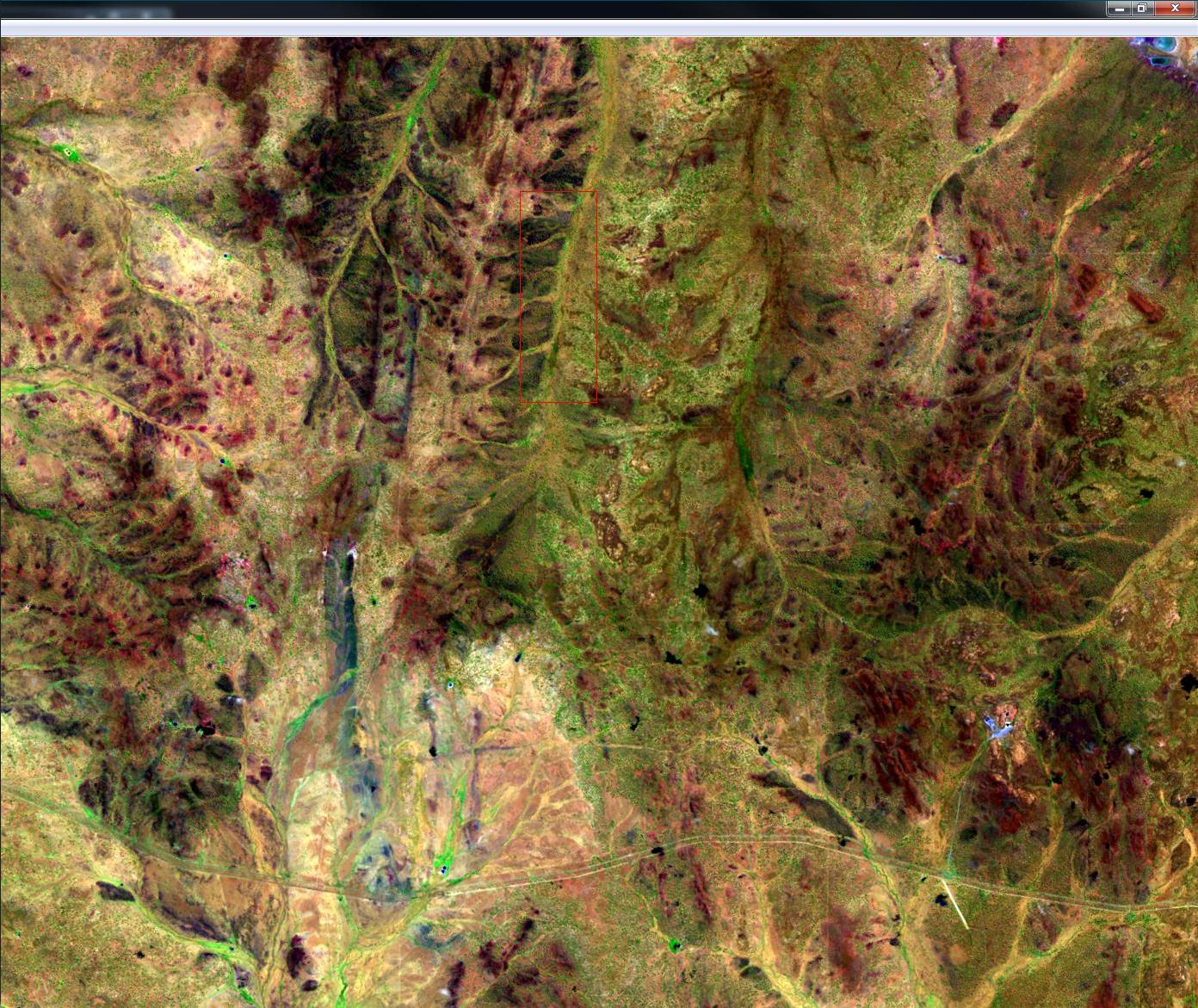
Comparing surface reflectance corrected ETM+ and OLI data



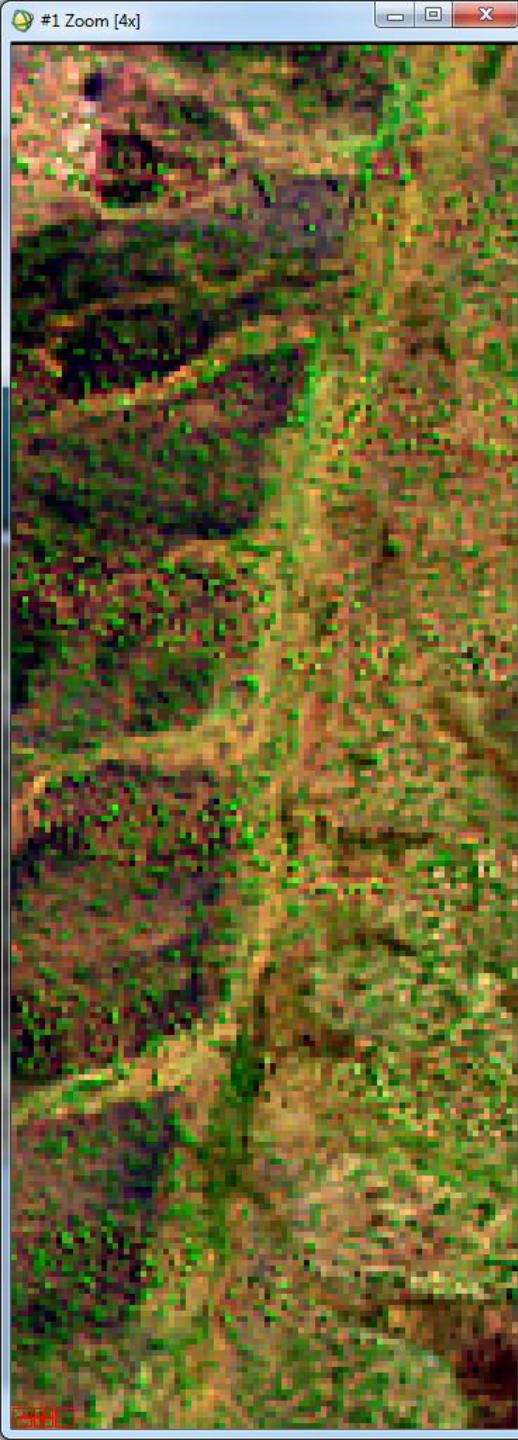
#1 Zoom [4x]



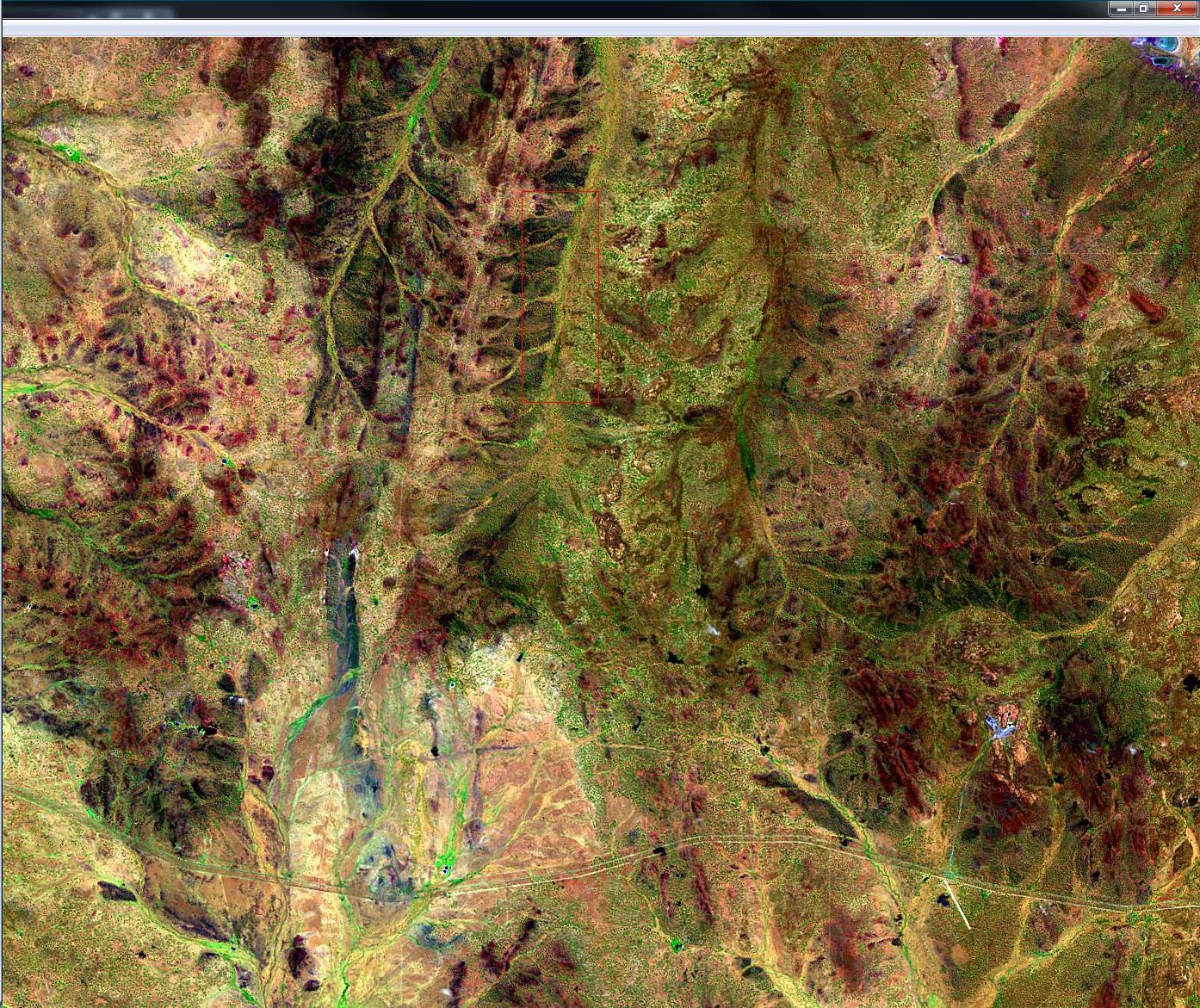
Reduced adjacency effects?



#1 Zoom [4x]



Reduced adjacency effects?



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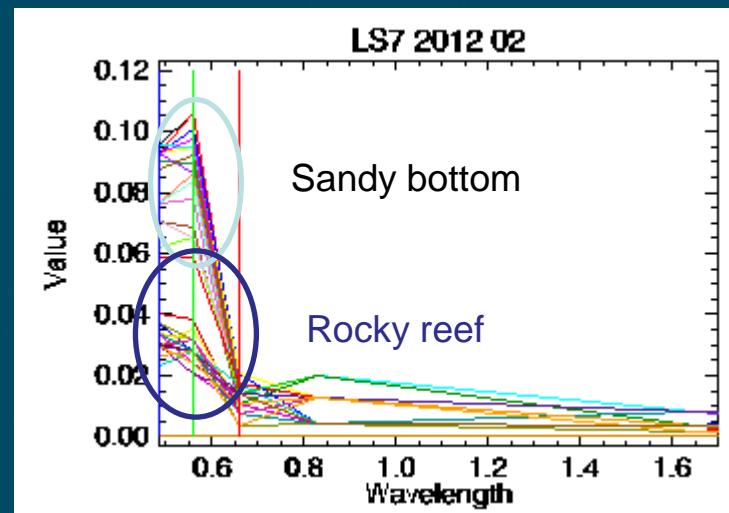
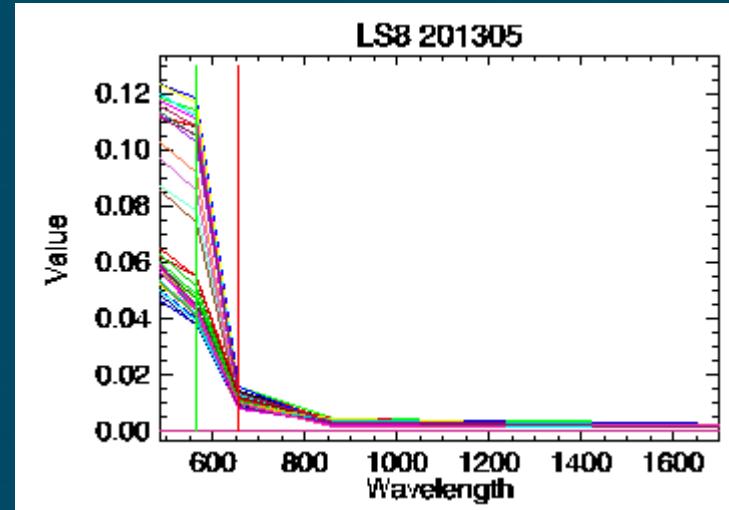
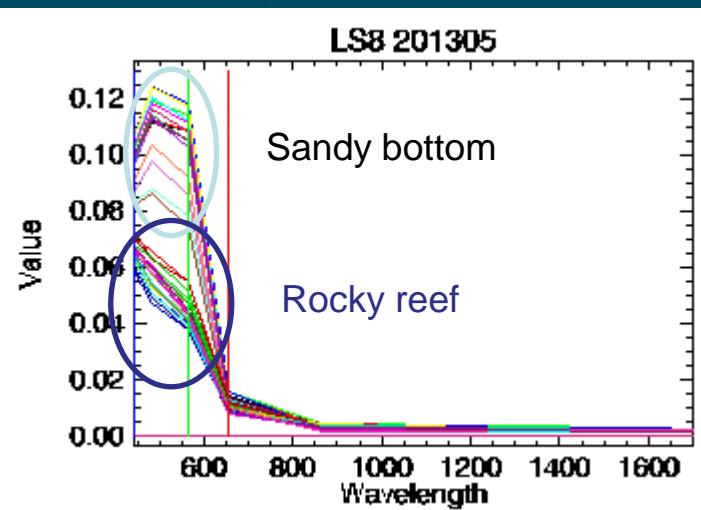
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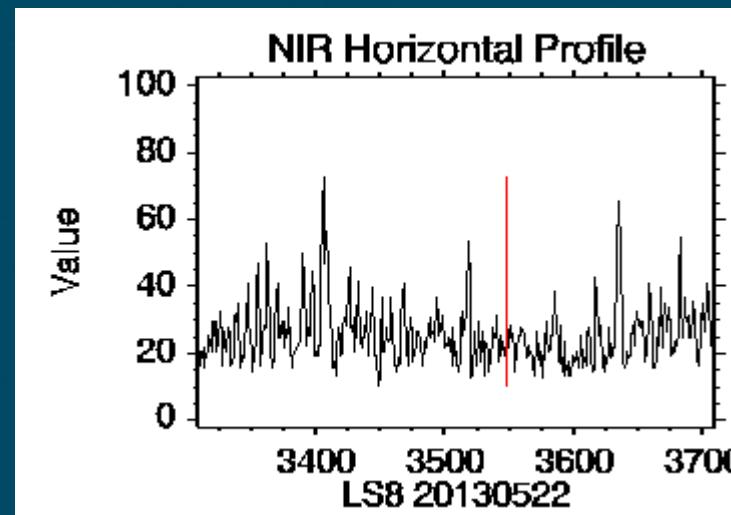
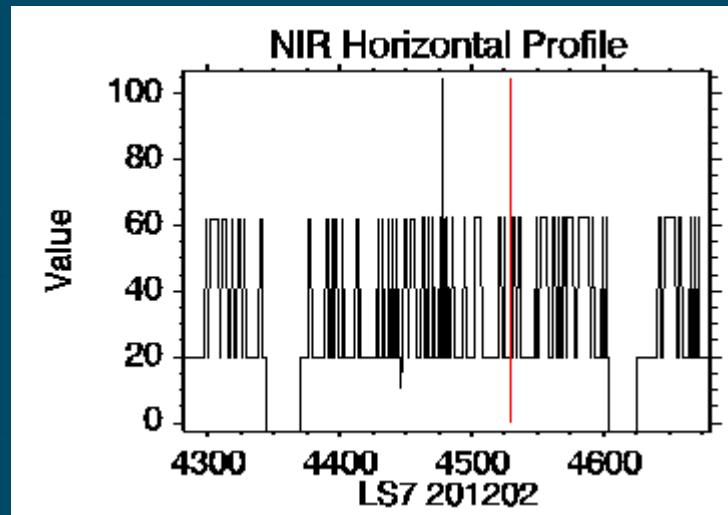
Landsat 8 Bathymetry-preliminary results

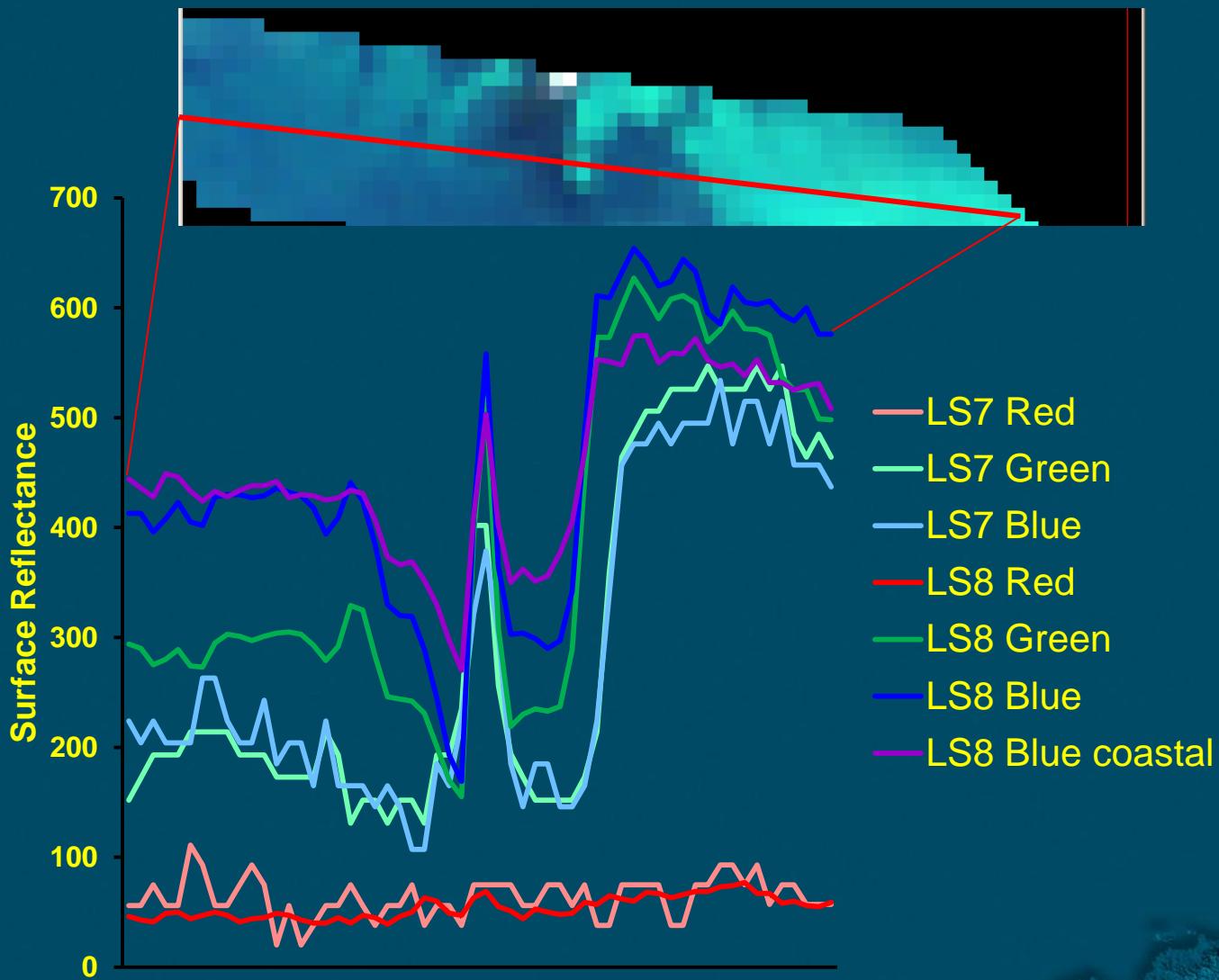
| Processing step | Algorithm | Reference |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Atmospheric/View Angle correction | NBAR | Li et al 2010 |
| 2. Air/water interface | Subsurface remote sensing reflectance | Brando et al. 2012; Lee et al., 2002 |
| 3. Optical water quality model | SAMBUCa | Botha et al., 2013; Brando et al., 2009 |
| 4. Bathymetry model | SAMBUCa | Botha et al., 2013; Brando et al., 2009 |

Spectra of substrates



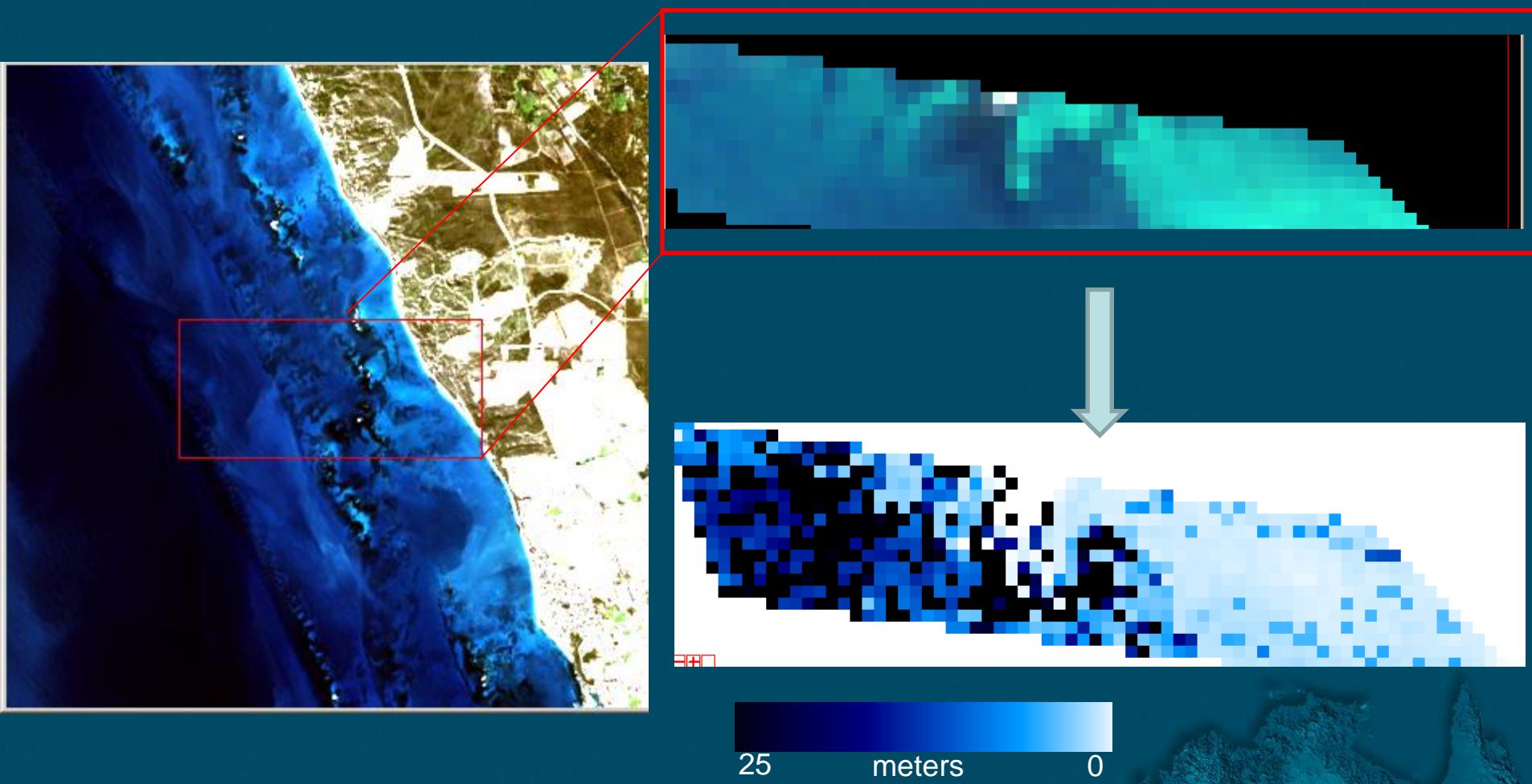
Horizontal profile NIR band





Horizontal profile of LS 7 & 8 bands (NBAR surface reflectance)

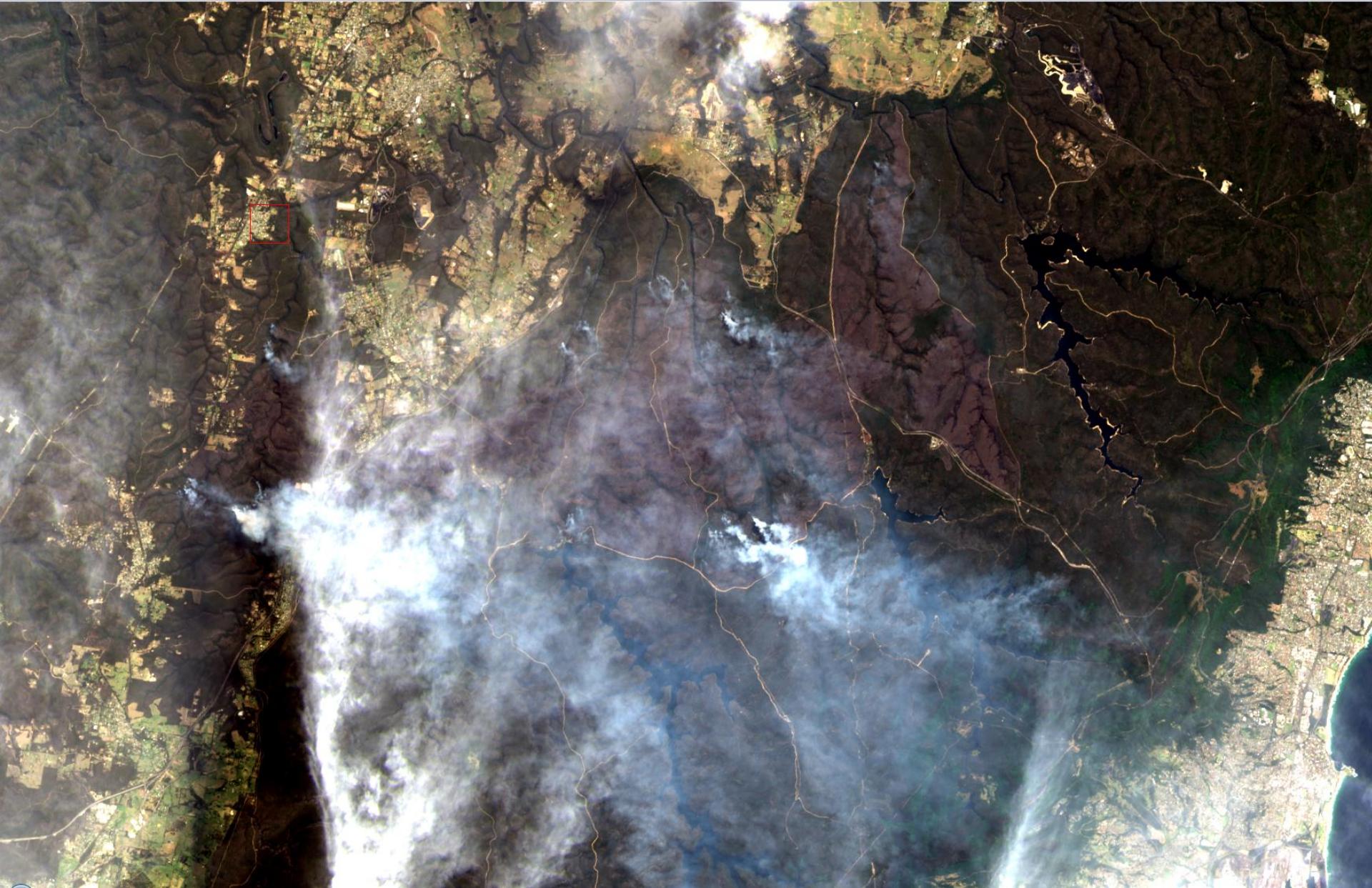
LS 8 Bathymetric retrieval



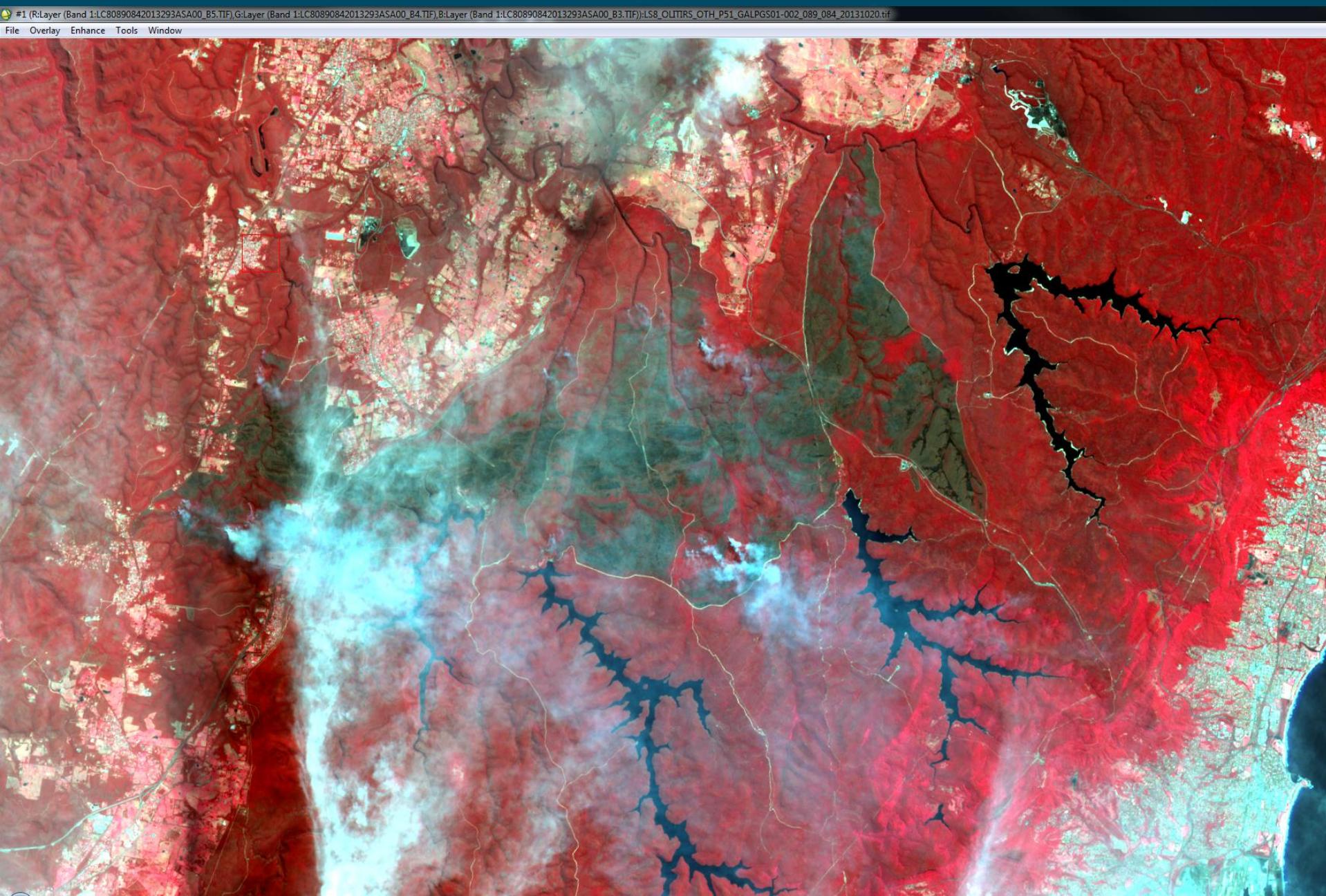
True colour

#1 (R:Layer (Band 1:LC80890842013293ASA00_B4.TIF),G:Layer (Band 1:LC80890842013293ASA00_B3.TIF),B:Layer (Band 1:LC80890842013293ASA00_B2.TIF):LS8_OLI:TIRS_OTH_P51_GALPGS01-002_089_084_20131020.tif

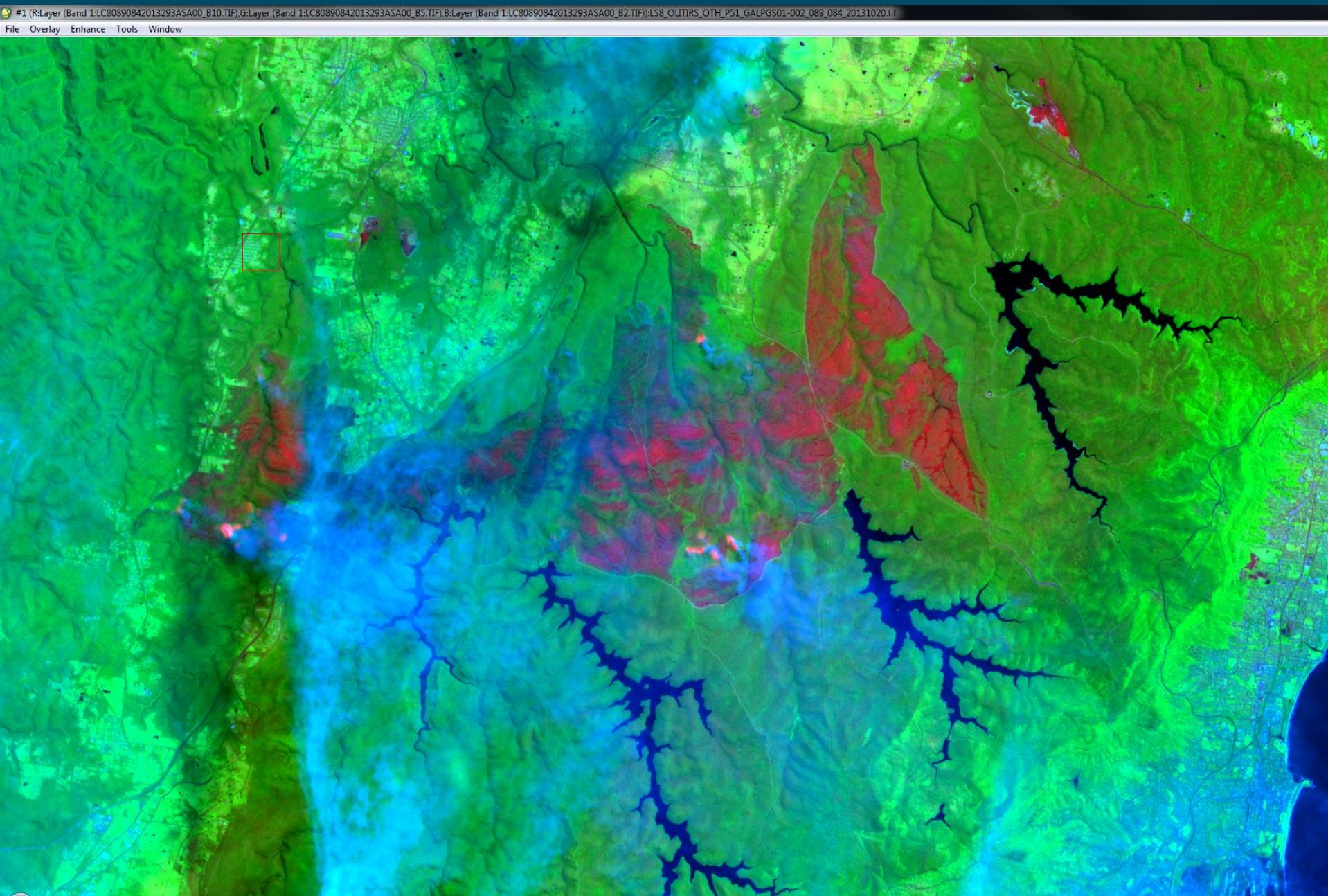
File Overlay Enhance Tools Window

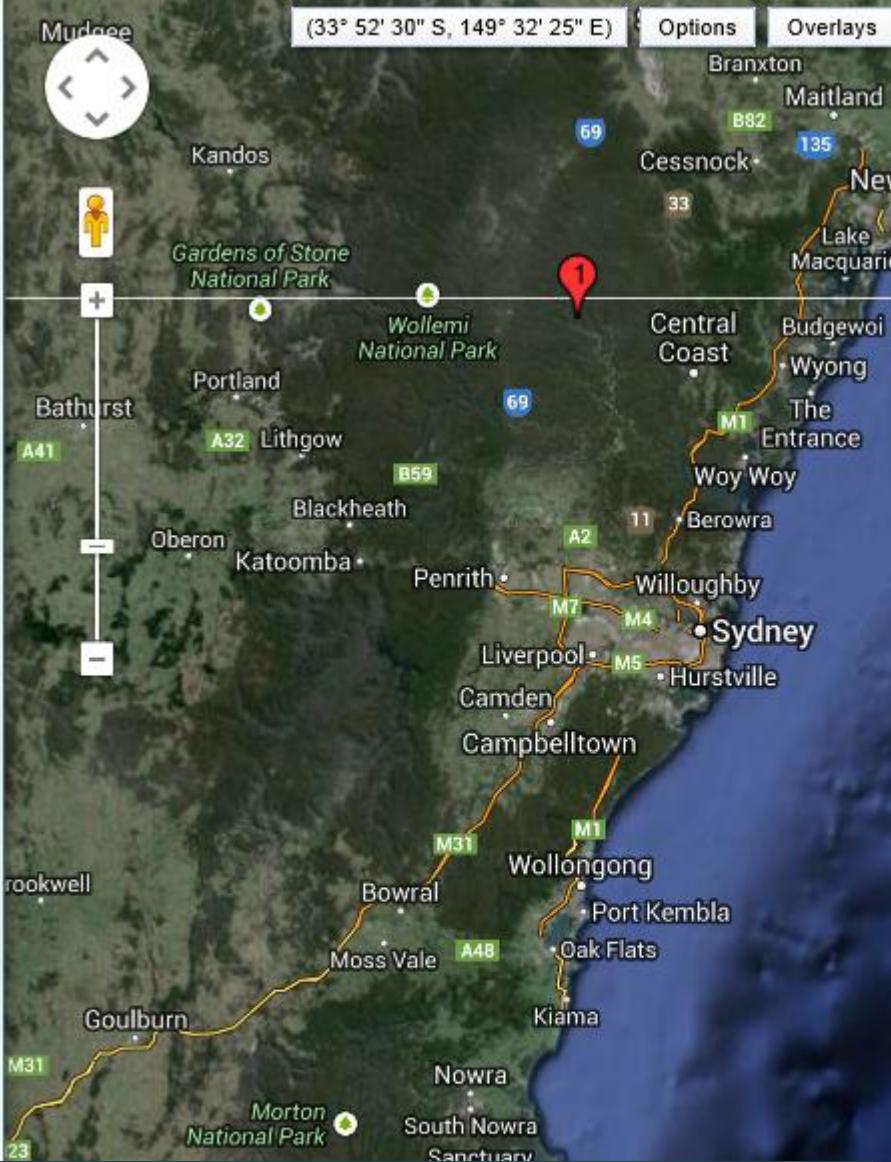
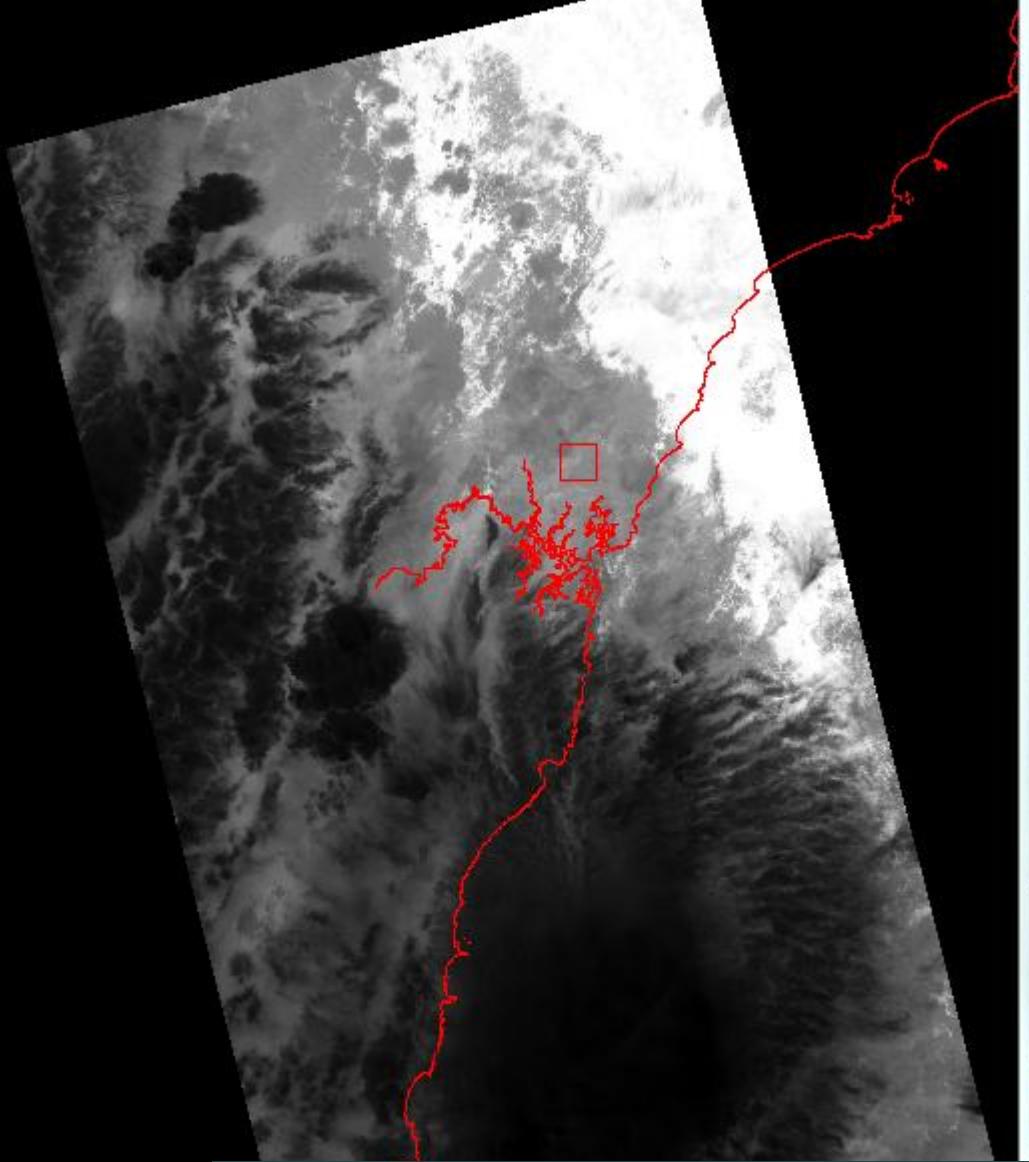


Colour Infra Red



Thermal, SWIR, green





Night time Landsat 8 pass THANK YOU!